# WELCOME

DELCORA WASTEWATER
TUNNEL PROJECT
PUBLIC MEETING –
April 21, 2022



# **Public Meeting**

DELCORA has scheduled a public meeting to discuss the planned expansion of its wastewater system through the construction of a tunnel, including the protection of historic properties. Please join us!

WHEN: Thursday, April 21

TIME: 6:00 PM

WHERE: Norwood Borough Hall

10 W. Cleveland Ave., Norwood, PA 19074

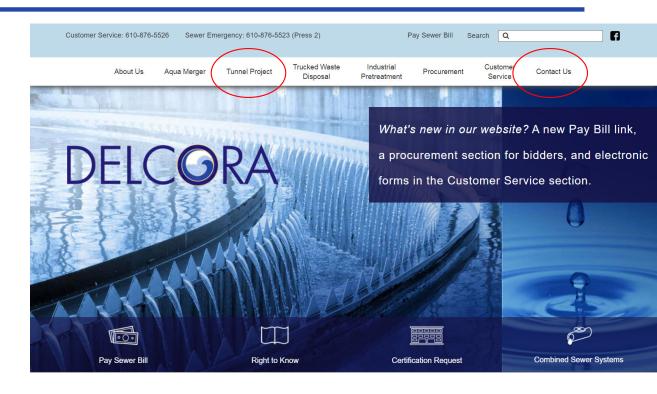
Come to learn, listen and share!

#### Please contact DELCORA

- Mailbox: 610-876-5523 Ext. 272
- DELCORA website Contact Us tab:

https://www.delcora.org/c ontact/contact-us/

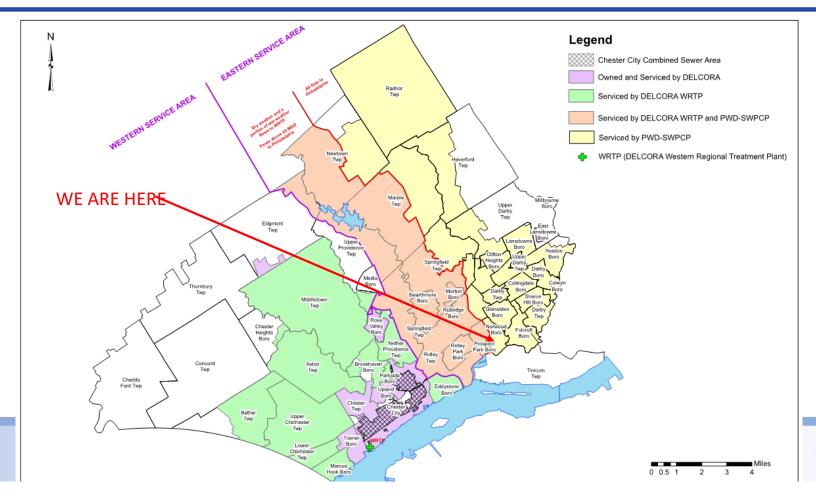
- DELCORA website tunnel tab
- TBD: Construction Updates – Facebook?



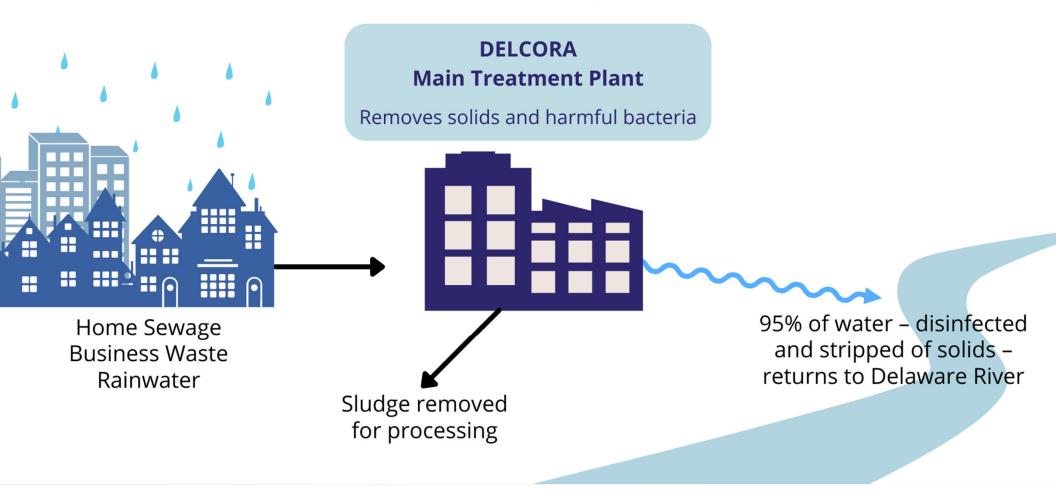
# Meeting Purpose

- Present information about DELCORA
- Provide details of a planned **DELCORA** Wastewater Tunnel
- Discuss community impacts, especially historical structure concerns
- Listen and respond to comments and questions regarding the project

# Who does DELCORA Serve?



# What Does DELCGRA Do?

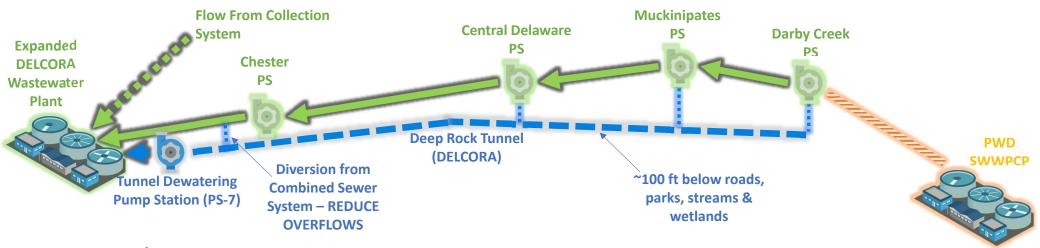


# What does DELCORA do?

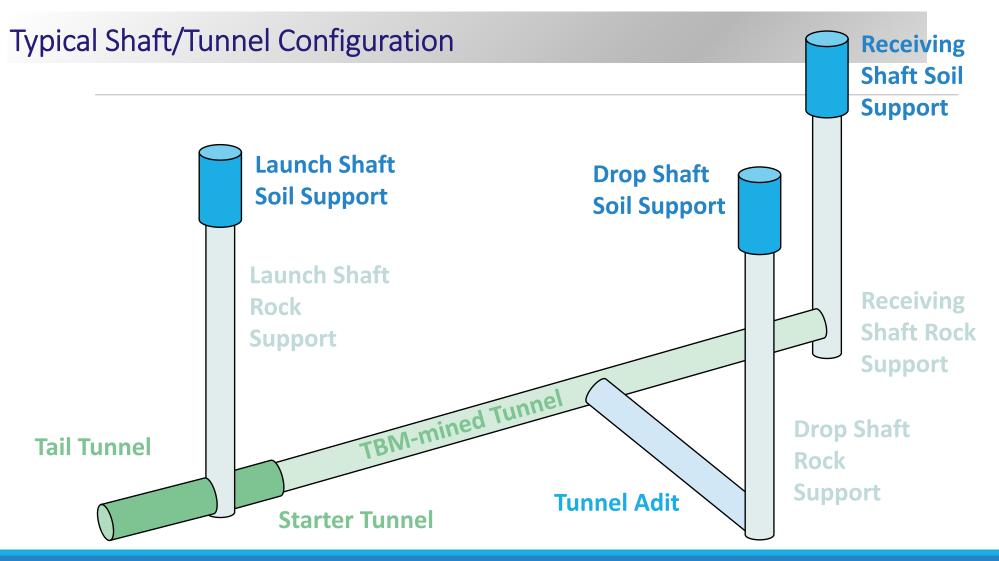
- On a daily basis, the plant treats the equivalent volume of 1,400 typical-sized residential pools
- Compared to what comes into the treatment plant, what comes out of the plant at least 95% cleaner and completely disinfected



## Proposed System DELCORA Wastewater Tunnel

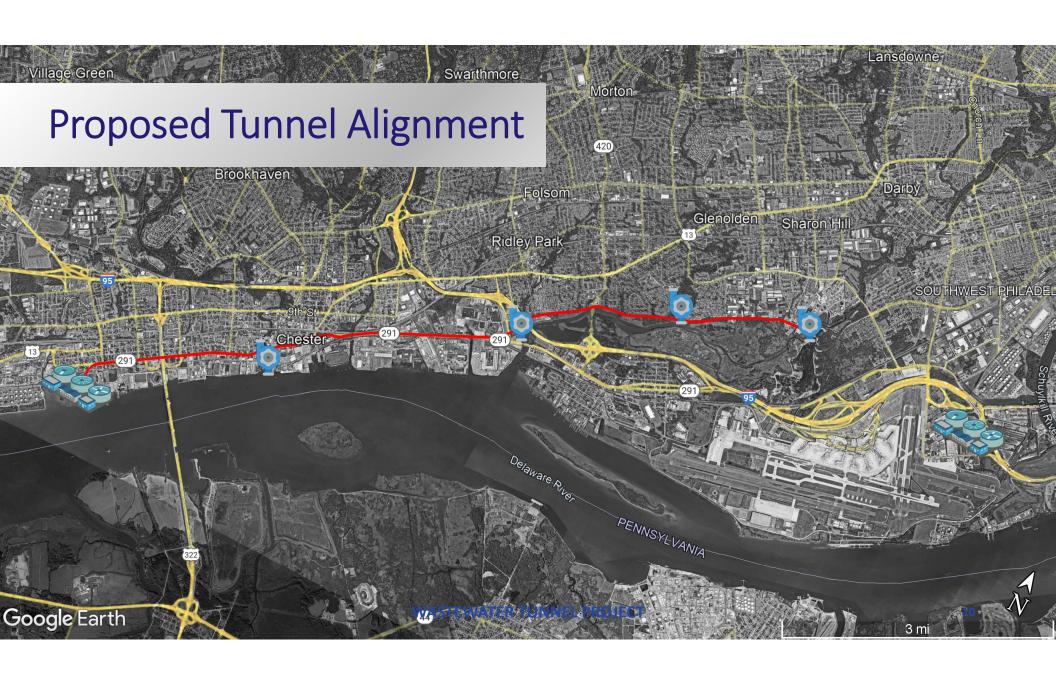


- Saving \$410M by leaving Philly system and Building a tunnel
- Combined Sewer Overflows reduced by over 95%



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# Community **Impacts**

- Soil Disturbance
- Traffic and bus route disruption
- Noise
- Odors
- Dust
- Historical **Structures**



- WILL create cleaner creeks and waterfronts, especially in Chester City
- WILL reduce combined sewage overflow by 95%
- WILL save money
- WIWASTEWATER TUNNEL PROYECT

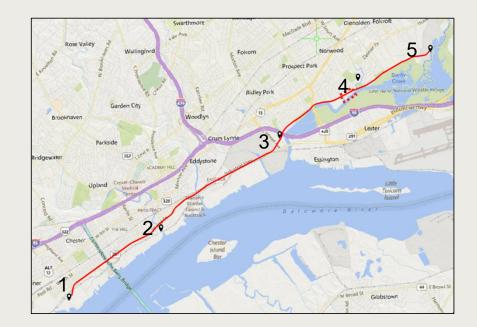
- WILL NOT disrupt traffic or public transit routes
- WILL NOT destroy wetlands
- WILL NOT increase DELCORA's air emissions permit limits



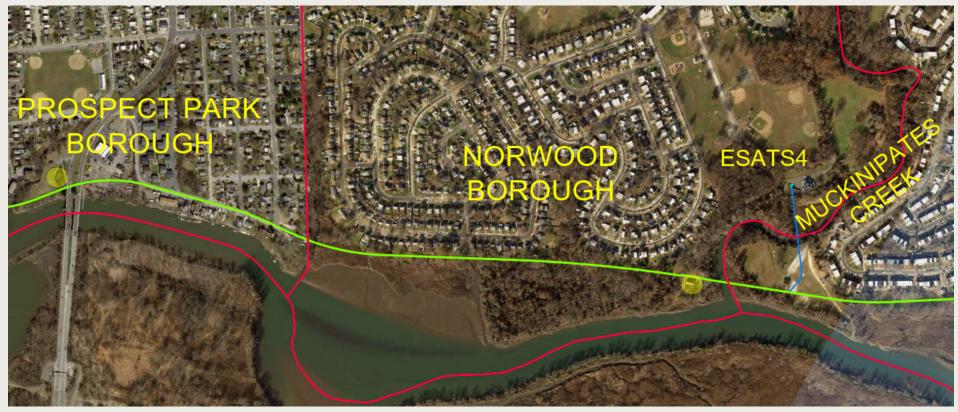
## **DELCORA ESA Tunnel Configuration**

# Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM) Construction Method

- ~44,000 If
- Avg. of 100 ft below surface
- 14 ft finished diameter
- 5 deep shafts at DELCORA facilities
- Controlled mining deep in bedrock



# **DELCORA** Tunnel in the Region



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# **ESA Tunnel Configuration at Norwood**

- ~3,075 LF crossing Borough property
- Adjacent to, but deep (~75') below some structures (Morton House)
- No surface disruption from tunneling

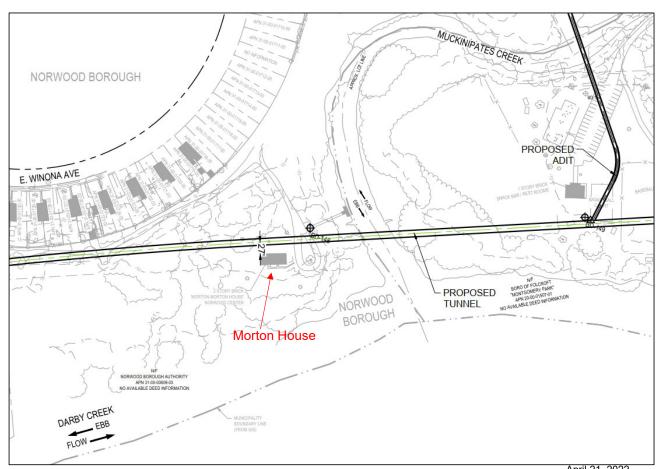


## **Morton Morton House (Norwood)**

Plan View

### **Proposed Tunnel** Alignment

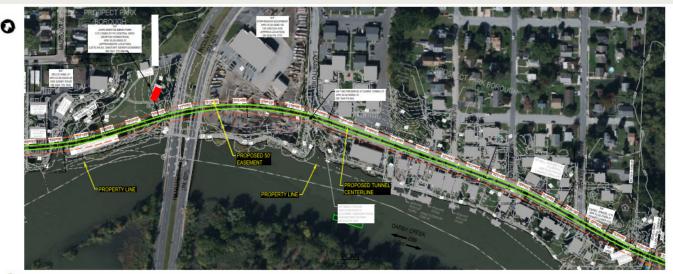
- 27' from Morton House to tunnel centerline
- Alignment constrained by tunneling machine turning radii and minimizing property interference and easements

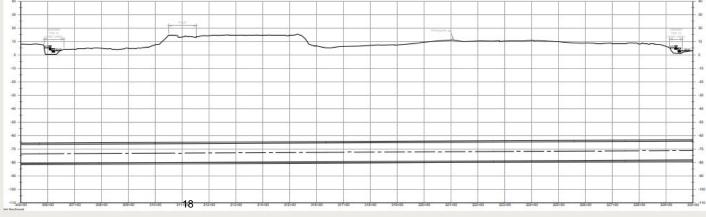


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## **ESA Tunnel Configuration at Prospect Park**

- ~2,500 LF crossing Prospect Park property
- Adjacent to and deep (~75') below commercial and residential structures
- Passes under PA420
- No surface disruption from tunneling





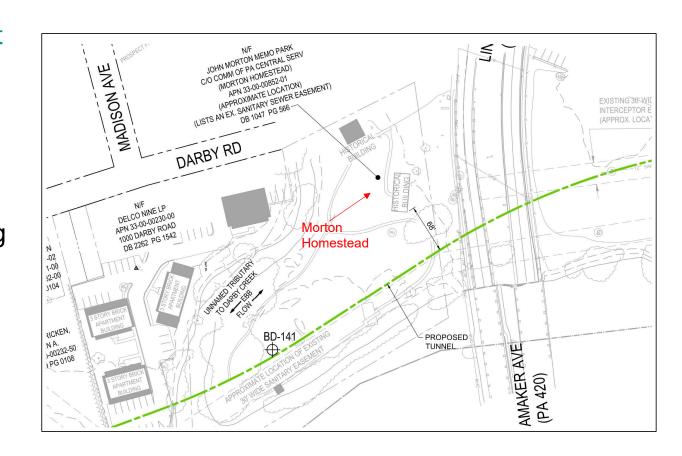
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## John Morton Homestead (Prospect Park)

Plan View

#### **Proposed Tunnel Alignment**

- 68' from Morton
   Homestead to tunnel
   centerline
- Alignment constrained by tunneling machine turning radii and minimizing property/infrastructure interference and needed easements

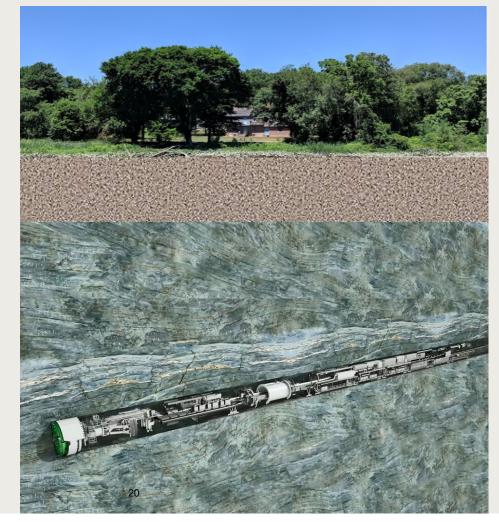


**TBM Mining below the Morton House & Morton Homestead** 

Schematic Profile

#### Mining at Depth

- 75' vertical separation between TBM and historic structures
  - 15 ft of soil and 60 ft of rock
- Slow "grinding" process
- Active mining only lasts days
- Negligible vibrations





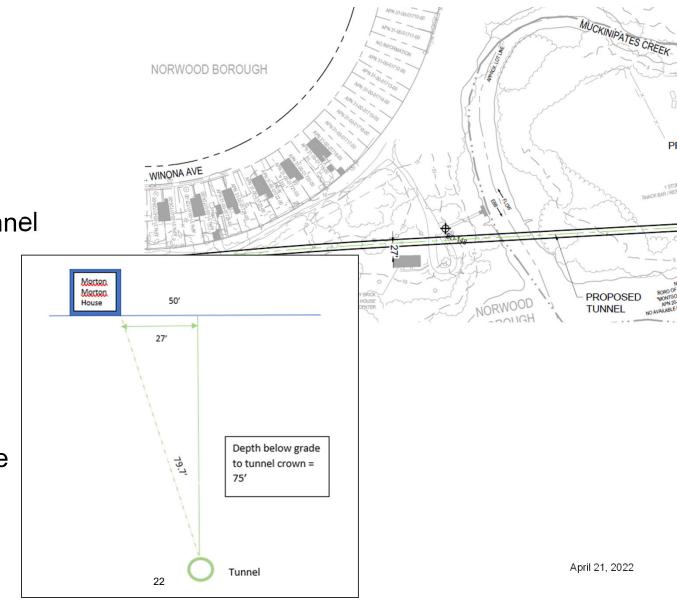
#### **Morton Morton House**

Plan & Section View

# Considered Alignment Modifications

Existing 27 ft offset to tunnel centerline

- Vertical distance controls separation of TBM from Morton House
- Vibrations dissipate dramatically with distance from source



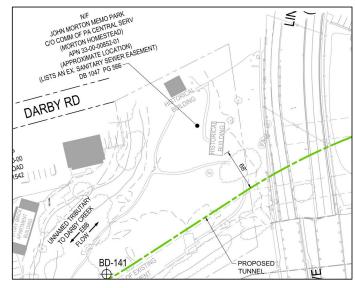
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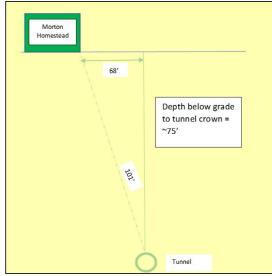
#### **John Morton Homestead**

Plan & Section View

# Considered Alignment Modifications

- Existing 68 ft offset to tunnel centerline
- Direct distance determines separation of TBM from structure (>100')



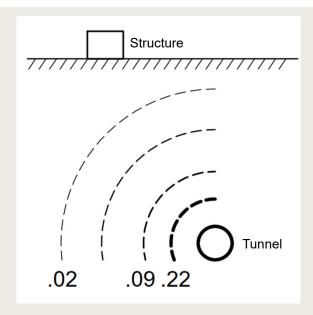


## **Vibration Dissipation**

**TBM & Common Construction Vibrations** 

#### Negligible Vibrations

- Measured as PPV
- Rapidly decreases with distance from the source
- Total or direct distance most important, not horizontal offset
- Very limited duration of TBM near structure



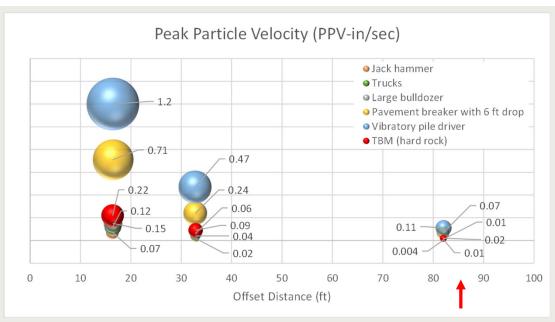
Equipment	Distance			
	16.4 feet	32.8 feet	82 feet	
Jack hammer	0.07 in/s	0.02 in/s	0.004 in/s	
Trucks	0.12 in/s	0.04 in/s	0.01 in/s	
Large bulldozer	0.15 in/s	0.06 in/s	0.01 in/s	_
TBM (hard rock)	0.22 in/s	0.09 in/s	0.02 in/s	
Pavement breaker with 6 ft drop	0.71 in/s	0.24 in/s	0.07 in/s	
Vibratory pile driver	1.2 in/s	0.47 in/s	0.11 in/s	20

### **Vibration Relationships**

TBM vs. Common Construction Vibrations

#### **Negligible Vibrations**

- Measured as PPV
- Well below any damage threshold
- Similar to heavy truck traffic
- Very limited duration (few days)
- Effectively "imperceptible"
  - (>0.05 in/sec)



Equipment		Distance		
	16.4 feet	32.8 feet	82 feet	
Jack hammer	0.07 in/s	0.02 in/s	0.004 in/s	_
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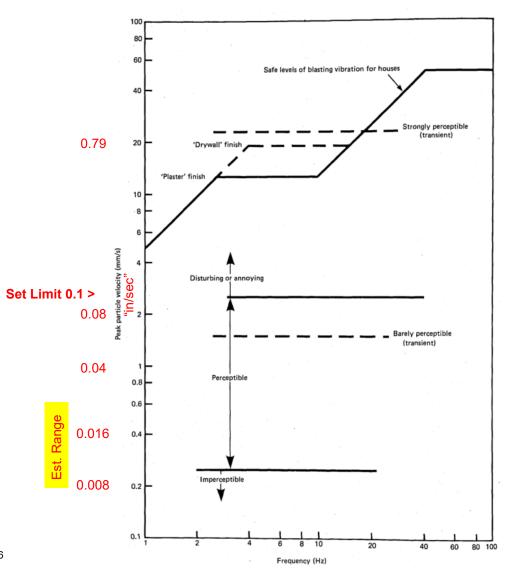
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## **Vibrations and Perception**

PPV vs. Frequency

#### **Transient and Continuous**

- Upper graph shows typical Building Code limits
- Lower portion shows less perceptible levels
- Units in mm/s (1 mm/s = 0.04 in/sec)
- Proposed threshold limit of 0.1 in/sec



#### **Morton Morton House**

**Tunnel Construction Management** 

#### Monitoring

- Pre-tunneling building survey
- Vibration monitoring during active tunneling
- Contingency/Emergency
   Action Plan if vibration
   threshold approached
- Post-tunneling building survey
- Written documentation



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